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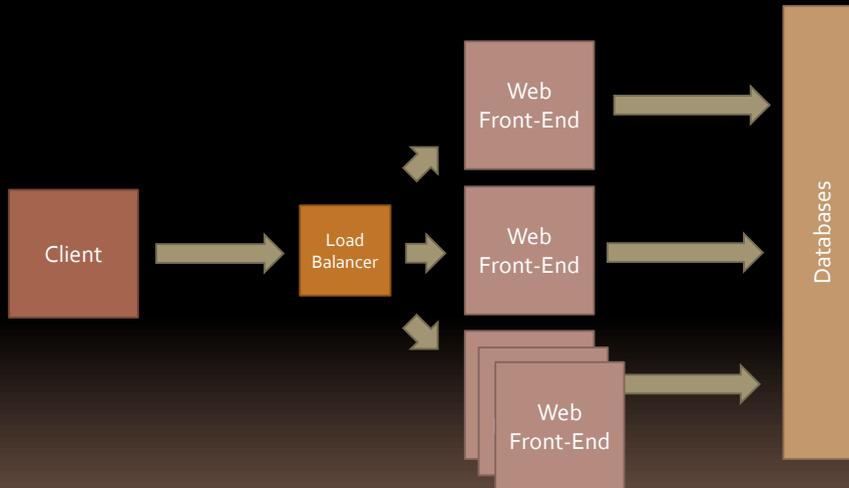
## WEB TECHNOLOGIES



SharePoint Designer for Business Analysts

## WEB TECHNOLOGIES

## Web Server Farm



## SharePoint Front-ends

- Windows Server 2008 R2 or Windows Server 2012
- Internet Information Services (IIS)
- .NET Framework 2.0 for SharePoint 2010
- .NET Framework 4.0 for SharePoint 2013
- SharePoint binaries

# HTTP

- Hypertext Transport Protocol
- Plaintext or wrapped inside TLS/SSL HTTPS
- TCP 80 or TCP 443
- Request-response based nature
  - every request **must contain all parameters**
    - except for **state** stored in DB (cookie handle)
  - any request can hit a different farm member

URI = URL + Query

URL = Protocol + Host + URN

- Unified Resource Identifier

https	://	web10.gopas.cz	/SitePages/default.aspx	?ID=8&Param=Test	#HTMLtagID
protocol		host (FQDN)	URN	Query String	Fragment

- Unified Resource Name
  - /
  - /SitePages/default.aspx
  - /Lists/Products/EditForm.aspx
- Query String
  - /Lists/Products/EditForm.aspx?ID=8&Param1=X;Param2=Y
- Fragment
  - /Wiki.aspx?ID=7#heading1 (references any `id=""`, or `<A name="">`)

## HTTP Methods

- GET
- HEAD
- POST
  
- GET If-Modified-Since, 304 Not Modified
- GET Authorization
  - Kerberos / NTLM
  - Basic
- POST
  - "postback" to the same URL

## GET vs. POST method

- GET
  - URL (URI) encoded form parameters
  - ?, #
  - bookmarks, history, refresh + reenter
- POST
  - might have URL (URI) encoded parameters as well
  - mostly included inside request body
  - cannot bookmark, no history, invisible in the address bar, F5 asks to resend

## URL examples

- `http://web10/default.aspx`
  - not an FQDN, cannot be resolved from internet
- `https://web10.gopas.cz/default.aspx`
  - using FQDN, might be resolvable from internet
- `file://C:\MyPages\test.htm`
  - local file only
- `file://\files\server\WebPages\test.htm`

## Browsers and SharePoint

- SharePoint 2010
  - 32bit Internet Explorer 7.0 and newer
  - Office 2010 and IE plug-ins (ActiveX)
  - Silverlight
- SharePoint 2013
  - any Internet Explorer 9.0 and newer
  - Office 2013 and IE plug-ins (ActiveX)
- IE since 9.0 contains **F12 Developer Toolbar**

## Browser Downloads

- HTML first
  - HTML inside frames and <link> tags
- CSS style sheets
- JS scripts
  - Ajax - Asynchronous JavaScript and Xml
  - JQuery - nonMS library
- JPG, GIF, PNG pictures
  - **picture maps** such as ribbon icons
- JSON structured data
  - JavaScript Object Notation, just like XML but smaller, used by Ajax
- etc.

## HTTP Status Codes

- 200 OK
- 30x redirect
  - temporary, permanent, method, not modified
- 40x client error
  - unauthorized, forbidden, bad request
- 50x server error
  - internal error, overloaded temporarily, gateway timeout

## Error status codes in IIS

What	Error code
Site <b>not found</b>	404.1
Denied by policy	404.2
Denied by <b>mime map</b>	404.3
No handler	404.4
<b>Request Filtering</b> : URL Sequence denied	404.5
<b>Request Filtering</b> : Verb denied	404.6
<b>Request Filtering</b> : File extension denied	404.7
<b>Request Filtering</b> : Denied by hidden segment	404.8
Denied since <b>hidden file attribute</b> has been set	404.9
<b>Request Filtering</b> : Denied because request header is too long	404.10
<b>Request Filtering</b> : Denied because URL doubled escaping	404.11
<b>Request Filtering</b> : Denied because of high bit characters	404.12
<b>Request Filtering</b> : Denied because content length too large	404.13
<b>Request Filtering</b> : Denied because URL too long	404.14
<b>Request Filtering</b> : Denied because query string too long	404.15

## Encoding URI and header characters

- URI and headers must be **7bit US-ASCII** only
- URI characters encoded with **%xx** in hex format
- Header data are usually encoded with Base-64
  - a-z, A-Z, 0-9, =/

## MIME/content types

- text/html
- image/jpeg
- image/png
- .doc = application/msword
- .docx = application/vnd.openxmlformats-officedocument.wordprocessingml.document
- application/pdf

## X-Download-Options: noopen

```
$webApp = Get-SPWebApplication http://web10  
  
$webApp.AllowedInlineDownloadedMimeTypes  
  
$webApp.AllowedInlineDownloadedMimeTypes.Add('text/html')  
$webApp.AllowedInlineDownloadedMimeTypes.Add('application/pdf'  
)  
  
$webApp.Update ()
```

## Authentication

- Windows integrated authentication
  - Kerberos, NTLM
- Single-sign-on (SSO)
- Not everything requires authentication
  - /\_layouts/images/... .png, .jpg
  - /\_layouts/styles/... .css
  - /\_layouts/1033/... .js

## Minimal Download Strategy (MDS) in SharePoint 2013

- Virtualized URL with #
  - minimalizes page "flashes" and downloads
- **Client side** scripts handling **href** and **hashchange** events
  - start.aspx
  - start.js (SPUpdatePage function)
- **Server side** code that provides only the necessary updates of the **page regions**

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## HTML AND XML

## HTML and XML

- Hypertext Markup Language
  - not an XML
  - not well-formed (not all tags are in pairs)
  - **case-insensitive**
- Extensible Markup Language
  - latter standard
  - well-formed data with describing metadata
  - strictly **case-sensitive**
  - XHTML is well-formed HTML

## HTML versions

- HTML 4
  - `<!DOCTYPE HTML PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD HTML 4.01 Transitional//EN" "http://www.w3.org/TR/html4/loose.dtd">`
- HTML 5
  - newest **draft** since ~2013
  - cannot distinguish at first sight
  - `<!DOCTYPE html>`
  - partially supported by IE8, fully with **IE9**
- XHTML
  - `<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML 1.1//EN" "http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml11/DTD/xhtml11.dtd">`
- Browsers simply ignore tags that they do not understand

## Terminology

- Tag = Element
- Root element = Document element
- Attributes
- Empty elements vs. text inside elements
- Parent / child / sibling
- Empty elements vs. text inside vs. CDATA
  - `<`, `>`, `&` are special characters
  - `<![CDATA[ ... ]]>` the only illegal char here is the `]]>`
- Everything is Unicode
- **Case sensitive**

## XML Naming

- Name can contain letters, numbers and other characters
- Cannot start with number or punctuation
- Cannot start with xml
- Cannot contain spaces
- Although legal, rather not use - . : and local abbreviated characters

## XML/HTML Special Characters

XML	char	XML	char
&quot;	"	&trade;	(TM)
&amp;	&	&copy;	(C)
&nbsp;	space	&reg;	(R)
&gt;	>	&euro;	EUR
&lt;	<	&sect;	§
&le;	<=	&acute;	'
&ge;	>=		

## Basic HTML (XHTML) structure

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <head>
    <title> something </title>
  </head>

  <!-- comment -->

  <body>
  </body>
</html>
```

## XML namespaces

- Just a name prefix :
- Must be predefined with **xmlns** attribute
  - either in the root element or just at the first occurrence of its own element
  - `<dog xmlns:dog="http://somenonsense">`

## XHTML encoding

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="iso-8859-2"?>  
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="windows-1250"?>  
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
```

## HTML FORM element

- Can have more individual FORM elements on a single page
- Cannot be nested
  - only the internal one works then
- XHTML rules
  - FORM must not be in <p>
  - FORM can be in <table>
  - INPUT must be in <p> or <fieldset>

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## JAVASCRIPT

## Integration within HTML

- `<script> ... </script>`
  - `<script type="text/javascript">` unnecessary, JavaScript is the default
- placed inside `<head>` or `<body>` elements
  - functions usually go into the `<head>` section
- Everything is **case sensitive**

## Writing directly into the HTML

```
<script>
document.write("<h1>Heading</h1>");
document.write("<p>Followed by a paragraph</p>");
</script>
```

## Writing indirectly into HTML

```
document.getElementById("output").innerHTML="Hello
Ondrej";
```

## Functions

```
function whenTheyClickTheButton()  
{  
}
```

```
<button type="button" onclick="  
whenTheyClickTheButton()">Press</button>
```

```
function withParams(first, second) {  
}
```

```
<button type="button" onclick=" withParams (5,  
"data")">Params</button>
```

## "On" events

```
onClick  
onMouseOver  
onMouseDown  
onMouseOut
```

```
<body onLoad>
```

## Some Rules

- Functions can be defined later than the place where they are used
  - can be anywhere in <body> or <head>
- Scripts can be external
  - <script src="..."></script>
- Names are case sensitive
- Variables must be declared prior to definition
  - or they are defined automatically as global!

## Syntax Examples

```
var number=5
var name="Ondrej Sevecek";
var nameInSingles = 'Ondrej Sevecek is "our" trainer'
var thisIsTrue = true
var cities = ["Prague", "London", "Paris"]
var person = { first:"ondrej" , last:"sevecek", age:34 }
// Comment on a single line
/* multiline comment */
// Operators: + - / * % ++ -- = += == null != > < >= <= && || !
"hello" + " " + "ondrej" + " you are " + 34
voteable = (age < 18) ? "Too young" : "Old enough";
if (condition) { body } else if { something else } else { the rest }
document.write \
("Hello World!"); // two line statement
var i; for (i = 10; i > 0; i --)
```

Commented out to hide the script raw display on "non-script" browsers (mostly works with XHTML as well)

```
<script>
<!--
document.write("<h1>Heading</h1>");
document.write("<p>Followed by a paragraph</p>");
//-->
</script>
```

Where comments do not work with XHTML - the double-dashes problem

```
<script>
<!--
var i; for (i = 10; i > 0; i --) { }
//-->
</script>
```

## Preferable CDATA enclosing in XHTML

```
<script>
//
document.write("&lt;h1&gt;Heading&lt;/h1&gt;");
document.write("&lt;p&gt;Followed by a paragraph&lt;/p&gt;");
//]]&gt;
&lt;/script&gt;</pre></div><div data-bbox="225 572 677 601" data-label="Section-Header"><h2>Obtain Input from User</h2></div><div data-bbox="230 634 743 784" data-label="Text"><pre>&lt;script&gt;
function myFunction()
{
    var x = document.getElementById("demo").value;
}
&lt;/script&gt;

&lt;input id="demo" type="text"&gt;
&lt;button type="button" onclick="myFunction()"&gt;Test
Input&lt;/button&gt;</pre></div><div data-bbox="960 975 993 993" data-label="Page-Footer"><p>20</p></div>
```

## Common events

Event	Valid in HTML tags
onload	body, frame, iframe, img, input type="image", link, script, style
onclick	
ondblclick	
onmousedown	
onmouseup	
onmouseover	
onmouseleave	
onmouseenter	
onsubmit	form
oninput	input type="password", input type="search", input type="text", textarea

## Change Style

```
document.getElementById("demo").style.color="#ff0000";
```

## Form Validation

```
function validateForm()
{
var x=document.forms["myForm"]["fname"].value;
if (x==null || x=="")
{
alert("First name must be filled out");
return false;
}
}
```

```
<form name="myForm" action="demo_form.asp"
onsubmit="return validateForm()" method="post">
  First name:
  <input type="text" name="fname">
  <input type="submit" value="Submit">
</form>
```

## Form Validation

```
function validateAndSubmit()
{
// validation goes here
document.forms["firstForm"].submit();
}
```

```
<button onclick="validateAndSubmit()">Press me</button>
```

## Script Security

- Browser places every page into a **security zone** according to its URL

```
<noscript> ... </noscript>
```

- Local Machine Zone Lockdown zone
  - extremely restricted over Local Machine
  - no scripts, no ActiveX
- Internet zone
- Local Intranet zone
- Trusted Sites zone
- Restricted Sites

## Advanced JavaScript Obtain current URL

```
document.write(location.host + "<br/>");  
document.write(location.pathname + "<br/>");  
document.write(location.href + "<br/>");
```

## Advanced JavaScript Refresh or Redirect

```
location.Reload();
```

```
location.Reload(true); // force no-cache
```

```
<input type="button" value="Refresh"  
onClick="document.location.reload(true)">
```

```
location.Replace("http://www.google.cz") // HTTP 302
```

```
location.href = "http://www.google.cz" // click link
```

```
window.Navigate("http://www.google.cz") // IE only
```

## Advanced JavaScript Timing

```
window.setTimeout("window.close()", 5000);
```

```
window.setTimeout("doSomethingOnce()", 27 * 60 * 1000);
```

```
window.setInterval("doSomethingPeriodic()", 5 * 1000);
```

## Advanced JavaScript Date and time

```
var currentDate = new Date();  
var milisecSince1970 = new Date(304593495);  
var staticDate = new Date('2013-09-18 11:25:00');  
  
if (currentDate > staticDate) ...  
  
currentDate.getSeconds() - staticDate.getSeconds()
```

## Advanced JavaScript Access parent page from <iFrame> (Page Viewer Web Part)

```
var mainDoc = parent.document;  
var mainBody = mainDoc.getElementsByTagName("body")[0];  
mainBody.style.backgroundColor = 'LightGreen';
```

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## ASPX

## Server Side Scripting

- Active Server Pages (.NET)
  - newer technology than ASP
- Scripts inside the HTML are processed on the server side
  - `<% ... %>`
- Only pure HTML + `<script>` is returned to client
- Page starts with `<%@ Page %>`

## SharePoint and ASPX

- Inline code disabled
  - only code behind in .NET assembly DLL
- Modified on upload
  - links replaced
  - validation

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## CSS

## Cascading Style Sheets

- Inline

```
<p style="color:red;margin-left:10px;">Something</p>
```

- Built-in <head> or <body> elements

```
<style type="text/css">
  h1 { color: blue; text-align: center; }
  td { padding: 10px; }
  /* comment */
  .customStyle {
    color: #3333FF;
    font-size: 75%;
  }
</style>
```

## Cascading Style Sheets

- External only in <head>

```
<head>
  <link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css"
        href="style1.css">
</head>
```

## Tag Selectors

```
body { ... }
h1 { ... }
a:link { ... }
a:visited { ... }
a:hover { ... }
td { ... }
input:focus { ... }
p:first-letter
p:first-line
p:empty
p:last-child
:not(p) /* everything which is not P element */
input:checked
input:disable vs. input:enabled
[width] /* all elements with "width" attribute */
[title~="car"] /* all elements whose "title" attribute contains "car" */
div p /* (space) this means a P element inside DIV element */
```

## ID and Class Selector

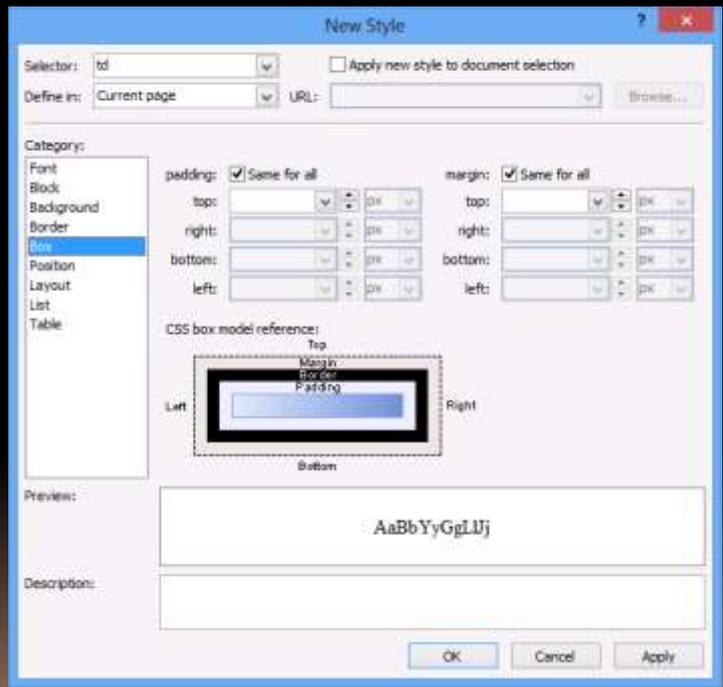
```
#tagID { ... }
.className { ... }
p.className { ... }
p.className, td.otherClass { ... }

<span id="tagID"> ... </span>
<div class="className"> ... </div>
<p class="className"> ... </p>
```

## Some Property Examples

```
color: blue;
color: #3333FF;
font-size: 75%;
font-family: Verdana;
font-weight:bold
background-color: #FFFFFF0;
margin: 10px;
background-image: url('tile.png');
background-repeat: repeat-x;
ul { list-style: circle; }
*height: 100px;
display: none; /* hidden */
```

## Border margin padding



## Property Inheritance

- The same selector specified several times
- More specific selector overwrites the less specific properties
  - overwrites on property level

## Example - Property Inheritance

Use inheritance instead of the same def.

```
body, div, header, footer, p, li {  
    font-size: 18px;  
}  
  
/* well sufficient */  
body {  
    font-size: 18px;  
}
```

## Example - Property Inheritance

### Add properties at different levels

```
p, a {
  font-size: 1em;
}

p {
  color: red;
}

a {
  font-weight: bold;
}
```

## Cascading Inheritance

- Different selectors apply to the same element
- Again, the most specific style will be used
  - mind the order of contents of the <head>
    - <style> vs. <link>

## Example - Cascading Inheritance

The same selector more times in sequence

```
p {  
  color: blue;  
}
```

```
p {  
  color: red;  
}
```

## Example - Cascading Inheritance

More specific selector

```
p#warning {  
  color: red;  
}
```

```
p {  
  color: blue;  
}
```

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## DOCUMENT NOTES, WEBDAV AND FPSE

## Drafts and versioning

- Base document 1.0
  - draft
    - approval 2.0
      - author - **read**
      - admin - **approve** = commit the draft to **the version**
      - admin - **reject** = delete the draft to **lower version**
    - checkout 3.0
      - author - **check-in** = commit the draft to **lower version**
      - admin - **check-in** = commit the draft to **lower version**
      - admin - **discard check-in** = delete the draft to **lower version**
- Initial draft from **0.0** to **1.0** is not visible by others
  - only over WebDAV

## Document Information Panel

- Synchronizes **core document properties** to columns
  - title, subject, author => creator, category, keywords, comments, status
- Always visible
  - **Developer** toolbar in the ribbon (per document)
  - **Content type** properties (default for new documents)

## Web Distributed Authoring and Versioning

- XML data about files and folders
  - file system plus versioning
  - DB tables (lists) access not available
- PROPFIND
  - directory listing
  - file properties
- GET
  - download the file
  - Translate: T (process the file on the server)
  - Translate: F (download unprocessed source)
- HEAD
- PUT
  - upload file
- DELETE
- LOCK

## Frontpage Server Extensions

- Custom XML requests using SOAP
  - manage files/folders and database data (lists, etc.)
- HTTP POST, HEAD and OPTIONS requests only

## Clients

- **Windows Explorer** and **Windows** use WebDAV Redirector as implemented in OS Kernel
  - which in turn uses WinINET library
  - WebDAV only
- **Office** uses WinINET library directly with FPSE when you type http://web10/...
- **Office** uses WebDAV Redirector when accessing content over \\web10\davWWWRoot\ or mapped drives
- **SPD** uses FPSE to manage the files

## Access to DB Based Files

- NTFS disk based files
  - provided over HTTP for download
  - can be modified locally on the web servers
  - cannot be modified over WebDAV or SPD
- DB stored files
  - manageable with WebDAV or SPD

## WebDAV Client Redirector

- Web Client service (WebClient)
  - Desktop Experience feature on server editions
- `\\web10\DavWWWroot\...`
- or Map Network Drive to `http://web10/...`
  - NET USE \* http://web10/...
- `\\web10@ssl\DavWWWroot`
  - HTTPS transport
- `\\web10@ssl@8080\DavWWWroot`
  - different port plus HTTPS transport

## WebClient Errors

- Very slow? Disable **Automatically detect** in proxy settings in IE
- **HTTP plain-text** transport does not allow BASIC authentication by default
  - The network path was not found 0x80070035
  - The request is not supported 0x00000032
  - The operation being requested was not performed because the user has not been authenticated
  - Access is denied 0x00000005
- Basic authentication must be enabled on Windows XP SP2 and 2003. HTTPS is not supported at all
  - HKLM\System\CCS\Services\WebClient\Parameters
  - **UseBasicAuth** = DWORD = 1 (XP and 2003 only)
- On Windows 7 and newer enabled by default for TLS, but you must open full Explorer window to be able to provide credentials
  - HKLM\System\CCS\Services\WebClient\Parameters
  - **BasicAuthLevel** = DWORD = 1 (TLS only)
  - **BasicAuthLevel** = DWORD = 2 (plain as well)

## WebClient Errors

- The file size exceeds the limit allowed and cannot be saved 0x800700DF
  - **FileSizeLimitInBytes** = 47 kB
  - applies to WebDAV RDR only and does not apply to Office
- Negative cache
  - **ServerNotFoundCacheLifeTimeInSec** = 60
- FQDN servers always prompt for credentials
  - **AuthForwardServerList** = MULTI\_SZ =  
\*.gopas.virtual  
\*.gopas.cz  
https://\*.gopas.cz

## WebClient Certificate Errors

- A device attached to the system is not functioning
- We can't find. Check the spelling and try again
- Mutual authentication failed. The server's password is out of date at the domain controller 0xC00002C3
- The network transport returned partial data to its client. The remaining data will be sent later 0x2C3
  - TLS certificate Subject/SAN names are not checked if the name of the server is not FQDN
  - In case of FQDNs, the certificate Subject/SAN is always checked (regardless of Kerberos or the AuthForwardServerList)

## Office Troubleshooting

- Uses WinINET library instead of WebClient
- Basic authentication over clear channel
  - HKLM\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Internet Settings  
DisableBasicOverClearChannel = DWORD = 0
- Use persistent cookies with FBA
- Delete Office OPTIONS cache
  - aka "Office Protocol Discovery"
  - HKCU\Software\Microsoft\Office\[version].o\Com  
mon\Internet\Server Cache

## Disabling Client Interaction

- Web Application - Authentication Providers - Client Integration
  - disables web gui features only
- Use **Deny** on Permissions Levels
  - Use **remote interfaces** - disables WebDAV, SOAP and FPSE
    - WebDAV is allowed until **explicitly denied**
  - Use client integration - disables GUI features
- To prevent Office, WebDAV Redirector and SPD from connecting, you can block OPTIONS and PROPFIND HTTP verbs
  - firewall or IIS Request Filtering

## WebDAV User Permissions

- Full Read (policy)
  - reads all including .ASPX file sources
- Read (permission)
  - list individual library/list contents
  - cannot list contents of a site (does not have Browse Directories)
  - cannot view .ASPX source code
- Contribute (permission)
  - = Read + Browse Directories = list contents of a site
  - can upload files into libraries (except for Forms folder)
  - can upload files into Attachments folder
  - can create folders in libraries (except for Forms folder)
  - cannot view .ASPX source code
  - cannot upload into Forms folders nor into lists
- Design (permission)
  - can view all and upload/modify all including Forms folders
  - can view/modify .ASPX source code

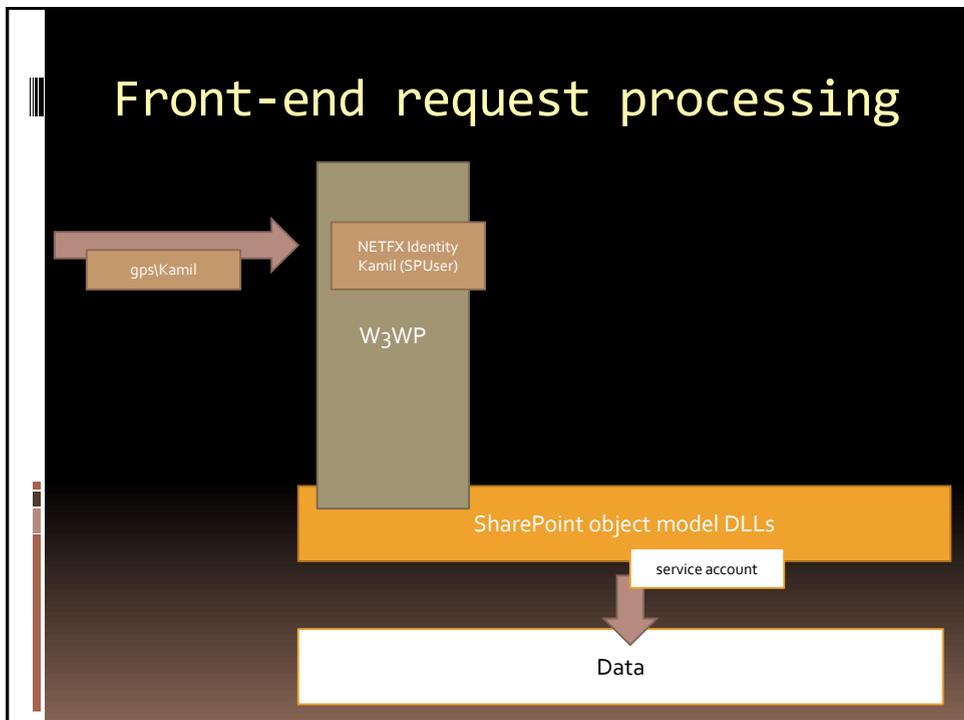
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## HTML CODE IN SHAREPOINT

### Pages and code upload risks

- ASPX pages
  - HTML
  - CSS
  - JavaScript
  - inline C# code
  - C# code-behind
- Code upload risks
  - malicious code running on the server
  - malicious code in other user's browsers

## Front-end request processing



## Permissions "levels"

- Read
- Contribute
- Edit
- Design
- Sitecol admin
- Farm admin

## Content and code upload

- Raw HTML file
- List HTML fields
- Content editor web part
- Wiki page web page
- Raw ASPX code through WebDAV or SPD
- Features and solutions with DLL
  - sandboxed solutions - sitecol admins
  - farm solutions - farm admins
  - <https://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/ff798382.aspx>

## Separate .HTML files

- static HTML, no server processing
- **Contribute/Design** people can upload
- by default **noopener** protection

## HTML list fields

- **Contribute/Design** permission can upload
- `<script>` removed
- `<form>` removed
- `<style>` left, but modified
- separate `<input>`, `<button>` left intact
- `<style>` does not cascade up from List View Web Part (div class="ExternalClass")
- `<a>` links get relativized
- elements get normalized
  - example attributes `<div name="test" ondrej="yes">` get removed from the DIV element

## Page = Wiki Page

- **Contribute/Design** permission
- same as HTML item column
- `<script>` **not allowed**
- `<a>` links get relativized
- elements get normalized
- `<style>` **modified** to apply only in the parent DIV

## Web Part Page / Content Editor web part

- **Design** permission can modify
- same as HTML item column
- `<script>` **allowed**
- `<style>` **cascades up**
- `<a>` links get relativized
- wrapped in `<![CDATA[ ... ]]>` in the .ASPX source code

## Raw ASPX upload over WebDAV or SPD

- **Design** permission
- Inline code not allowed
  - not removed
- Inline code fails during execution

## Farm solutions

- Full-trust execution model
  - DLL files into GAC
  - loaded into **W3SVC** or **OWSTIMER**
  - totally unrestricted .NET **code access security policies**
- Bin/CAS execution model
  - DLL files into specific web application IIS folders
  - individual /bin folder
  - **CAS** according to the Web Application
    - NETFX classes, APIs, SP object model
- Both models
  - ASPX files into SharePoint root folder (%programfiles%/Common Files/...)

## Sandboxed (sitecol) solutions

- DLL files in content database
- SharePoint User Code Service
  - SPUCHostService
  - starts sandbox worker processes SPUCWorkerProcess
- Limited service account
- Yet limited **code access security (CAS)**
  - defined in **15\UserCode\web.config** file for the SPUCWorkerProcess

# Sandboxed (sitecol) solutions

